

Meningococcal Vaccine WAIVER

Effective 2001, Maryland law requires that individuals enrolled in institutions of higher education residing in on-campus student housing be vaccinated against meningococcal disease, specifically serotypes A, C, Y, and W-125. Individuals may request an exemption from the meningococcal vaccination requirement if they (or parent/guardian if under 18 years) present to the institution of higher education a signed written waiver stating that the individual received and reviewed information regarding the risks associated with meningococcal disease, along with the availability and effectiveness of the vaccine.

MENINGOCOCCAL DISEASE

Meningococcal disease is a rare but life-threatening illness, caused by the bacterium, *Neisseria meningitidis*. It is a leading cause of bacterial meningitis (infection of the brain and spinal cord covering) in the United States. The most severe form of the disease is meningococcemia, or sepsis, which is an infection in the bloodstream by this bacterium. Students residing in dormitory settings are at increased risk due to the proximity to each other, and by the sharing of common items such as straws, water bottles, and lip balm which makes person-to- person spread of the infected respiratory secretions more likely. Unfortunately, 1 in 10 people who become infected will die, often within 24 hours of symptoms. Of those who survive, 1 in 5 will have long-term consequences including brain damage, hearing loss, and loss of limbs. The Maryland Department of Health, therefore, highly encourages compliance of meningococcal vaccination of all higher education students residing on campus.

To learn more about meningococcal disease, talk to your healthcare provider and visit:

<u>Maryland Department of Health: Meningococcal Disease Fact Sheet</u>

<u>CDC: Meningitis Disease and Prevention</u>

ABOUT THE VACCINE

Meningococcal vaccine is effective in preventing meningococcal disease. The vaccine is not effective in preventing all types of the disease, but it does help to protect people who might become sick if they do not get the vaccine. A vaccine, like any medicine, can cause serious problems, such as severe allergic reaction.

People should not get the meningococcal vaccine if they have ever had a serious allergic reaction to a previous dose of meningococcal vaccine. Some people who get meningococcal vaccine have mild side effects, such as redness or pain where the shot was given. A small percentage of people who receive the vaccine develop a fever. The vaccine may be given to pregnant women.

To learn more about the meningococcal vaccine, talk to your healthcare provider and visit:

CDC: Meningitis Vaccine Immunize.org

AVAILABILITY OF VACCINE

The meningococcal vaccine is available locally at the <u>St. Mary's County Health Department</u>. Students interested in receiving the vaccination should check for availability with their primary care clinicians, local pharmacies and health departments in their areas to receive before arriving to on campus.

WAIVER

Individuals 18 years of age and older may sign a written waiver choosing not to be vaccinated against meningococcal disease after reviewing the information on the risks of meningococcal disease, the availability of the vaccine, and effectiveness of the vaccine. Hard copies of the information contained within the hyperlinks will be provided to you upon request.

For individuals 18 years of age or older: I am 18 years of age or older. I have received an disease, and the effectiveness and availability of a rare but life-threatening illness. I understand institution of higher education residing in stude unless a waiver is signed.	f meningococcal vaccine. I understand t that Maryland law requires that an indiv	hat meningococcal disease is vidual enrolled in an
I choose to not be vaccinated and waive receipt	of the meningococcal vaccine at this tin	ne.
Print Legal Name	Signat	cure
Student ID #		e
information contained within the hyperlinks wil	l be provided to you upon request.	
For individuals under the age of 18 years: I am the parent or legal guardian of a residential have received and reviewed the information proportion and availability of meningococcal vaccine. I undillness. I understand that Maryland law requires residing in student housing on campus be vaccine. As the legal parent or guardian of the individual	ovided on the risk of meningococcal disc erstand that meningococcal disease is a s that an individual enrolled in an institu nated against meningococcal disease un	ease, and the effectiveness rare but life-threatening tion of higher education lless a waiver is signed.
meningococcal vaccine at this time.		
Print Legal Name of Parent/Guardian	Signature	Relationship
Minor's Legal Name	 Student ID#	 Date